The U.S. economy's increasing reliance on technology has placed data centers at the core of its digital evolution. Data centers are like the vital organs of the digital economy, processing and storing the information that powers everything from online transactions to AI computations.

Supporting them is a vast network of fiber optic cables and transmission lines, functioning as the circulatory system that transports data globally, much like veins and arteries carry nutrients and oxygen through the body. Together, these "digital organs" and their "circulatory system" form the backbone of modern connectivity, ensuring the seamless flow of information that sustains the increasingly digital-dependent global economy.

Data centers are facing unprecedented demand, as our RESEARCH 🔪 demonstrates, propelled by two primary tailwinds:



The adoption of cloud computing remains robust, and cloud computing revenues by the largest providers¹ demonstrate annual growth rates of over 27% since 2016.



Generative AI has accelerated this trend, requiring immense computational power and storage capacity to train and deploy advanced models. The immediate demand from generative AI is substantial, with strong visibility over the next three to four years. However, the longer-term growth trajectory remains less certain, contingent on advancements in technology, adoption rates, and evolving use cases.

In 2023 and 2024, data center absorption in the U.S. surpassed 13,000 MW, marking a more than 70% increase in the sector's total capacity. This is a remarkable milestone that underscores the sector's explosive growth trajectory, and a substantial increase compared to just 1,000 MW of annual leasing as recently as 2018.

Leading tech companies are driving this momentum, as the opportunity in artificial intelligence drives significant capital expenditures to expand their digital infrastructure. The magnitude of the spend is breathtaking; in 2024, hyperscaler capital expenditures hit \$261 billion, up 51% YoY,² and are projected to accelerate further based on forward guidance from Amazon, Microsoft, and Alphabet.³

Despite the strong demand, the industry faces critical supply constraints. The rapid growth in demand is putting pressure on power grids, particularly in key markets like Northern Virginia. Companies are having to be more strategic in their site selection and development plans to ensure access to sufficient power. A shortage of suitable locations, supply chain disruptions, and power infrastructure limitations have hindered development. Vacancy rates in the sector hit a historic low of 1.7% nationally as of Q2 2025, and hyperscale rents in key markets like Northern Virginia are achieving double-digit annual increases. Addressing the 47 GW of incremental power generation capacity needed to meet projected demand through 2030 remains a pressing challenge, with utilities and governments scrambling to upgrade power grids and increase resilience.

Data center development aligns with Affinius Capital's investment philosophy of identifying sectors where technology is driving outsized demand for real estate.

U.S. DATA CENTER ABSORPTION MW 8,000 Multitenant 6,926 7,000 Hyperscale 6,021 6,000 5,000 4,321 4.000 2,853 3,253 3,000 1,640 2.000 973 1,083 792 1,000 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 Source: datacenterHawk, Affinius Capital Research

Together with our affiliate Corscale, we operate as a vertically integrated platform, enabling us to control the entire development process, from design and construction to leasing and management. By aligning more closely with tenant requirements, we've strengthened partnerships with industry leaders, unlocking a wealth of opportunities for our investors and solidifying our position as a trusted partner in this dynamic, fast-growing market. With nearly all new supply pre-leased and long term, creditworthy tenants in place, the sector offers a compelling risk-return profile, and is uniquely positioned to absorb growing investor allocations, according to our **RESEARCH**.

^{1.} Amazon, Microsoft, and Alphabet.

^{2. &}quot;Cloud Capex Tracker: Robust Spending Intensity Continues." Morgan Stanley Research, 05 Nov. 2024

^{3.} Based on Q2 2025 earnings call projections.





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